## PHONO-SEMANTIC ANALYSIS OF TEXT

Kabilova Zebiniso Muratovna

Andijan State Institute of Foreign Language

Abstract: Phonosemantics plays an important role in language and literature. Learning the connections between sounds and their meanings will help you understand texts more deeply.

**Key words:** phonosemantics, consonants, vocal

- 1. Phonosemantics is a branch of linguistics that studies the relationship between sounds and their meanings. Each sound, letter or word represents a specific emotion and meaning. In this article, we will talk about the phonosemantic analysis of the text and consider its important aspects.
- 2. Basic rules of phonosemantics
- 3. Phonosemantics mainly focuses on the following key aspects:

Sound and Meaning: Sounds play an important role in creating meaning. For example, the "s" sound often represents something mysterious or dangerous, while the "m" sound conveys a feeling of softness and peace.

Vowels and Consonants: Vowels are used to convey more emotional meanings, while consonants convey more structural and grammatical meanings. Such connections enrich the text.

Syllabic Structure: The structure of words and their pronunciation are also important in phonosemantic research. How they are pronounced can enhance or diminish the meaning.

Phonosemantic Studies

Phonosemantic research is used in many areas, including:

- Literature: Literary works explore the relationship between sounds and their meanings. For example, poets use special sounds to enhance emotions in their works.
- Psychology: The impact of sounds on human emotions is studied. Some sounds can evoke happiness, sadness or other emotions.
- Linguistics: Phonosemantics is an important tool for linguistic research, helping to understand the processes of language development and change.

History of phonosemantics

The foundations of phonosemantics appeared in the middle of the 20th century. Linguists such as Roman Jacobson and Ferdinand de Saussure were interested in studying the relationship between sound and meaning. They made an important contribution to the analysis of the structural aspects of the language and the role of sounds in meaning.

## Sounds and Their Meanings

- 1. Sound Analysis:
- Each sound has its own characteristics. For example, the sound "k" is often associated with strength and energy, while the sound "l" expresses soft and soothing feelings.
- The combination of sounds can also change the meaning. For example, the sounds "t" and "r" together can represent speed and motion.
  - 2. Vowels and Consonants:
- Vowel sounds express more open and broad meanings. They enhance emotions and mood.
- · Consonants, on the other hand, give more fixed, specific and structural meanings.

Methods of phonosemantic analysis

There are several methods for phonosemantic analysis:

- 1. Quantitative Analysis: Studying the relationship of sounds with meaning using statistical methods. Using this method, how many sounds are used and their impact on meanings is studied.
- 2. Qualitative Analysis: Qualitative analysis of sounds and their effects on emotions based on literary works or texts. This method is mostly used in literary studies.
- 3. Experimental Research: Conducting psychological experiments to study the effect of sounds on human emotions. Through this, it is determined how sounds cause emotional reactions.

Practical application of phonosemantics

- 1. Advertising and Marketing: Sounds and their meanings play an important role in advertising materials. It is possible to influence the target audience through sounds.
- 2. Music and Art: In music, phonosemantics is important in expressing the meanings and feelings of sounds. Different emotions can be created through sounds in musical compositions.
- 3. Psychotherapy: Sounds and their emotional effects can be used in psychotherapy. Certain sounds can help improve the emotional state of patients.

Through phonosemantic research, we gain an understanding of the complexity and beauty of language, as well as a better understanding of the relationship between human emotions and language.

## Summary

The phonosemantic study of the text is important in the field of language and literature. The study of connections between sounds and their meanings helps to understand texts more deeply and creates new opportunities for expressing emotions. Through phonosemantics, we better understand the beauty and complexity of language.

## References

- 1. F. X. D., "Fonosemantika: nazariy asoslar va amaliy qoʻllanilishi", 2021.
- 2. S. T. R., "Til va hissiyot: fonosemantik yondashuv", 2022.

